Updated recommendations include:

**Screening for Substance Use Disorder and Risky Substance Use**
Maintain high index of concern for substance use in persons with:
- Family history of substance use disorder
- Recent stressful life events and lack of social supports
- Chronic pain or illness; history of trauma or adverse childhood experiences
- Mental illness (e.g., depression, bipolar disorder, anxiety)
- Drug seeking behaviors
- Physical and cognitive disabilities
- Started alcohol use before age 15
- Medical condition associated with substance use
For at risk patients, obtain a Prescription Drug Monitoring Program, e.g., MAPS, report and urine drug screen.

**Patients with Substance Use Disorder or Risky Substance Use**

**Patient Education and Brief Intervention by PCP or Trained Staff (e.g., RN, MSW)**
If diagnosed with substance use disorder or risky substance use, initiate an intervention within 14 days.

**Referral (for high risk behavior, or symptoms)**
Decision to refer should take into account: PCP comfort treating substance use disorder, patient willingness to be referred, availability and coverage.